

# Ohio County Profiles



Prepared by the Office of Research

## Ohio

**Established:** March 1, 1803  
**2016 Population:** 11,614,373  
**Land Area:** 40,952.6 square miles  
**County Seat:** Columbus City  
**Named for:** Native American word meaning "beautiful river"



### Taxes

Taxable value of real property	\$234,225,079,130
Residential	\$164,385,762,700
Agriculture	\$19,215,231,500
Industrial	\$9,747,322,310
Commercial	\$40,139,472,320
Mineral	\$737,290,300
Ohio income tax liability	\$7,924,540,001
Average per return	\$1,488.07

### Land Use/Land Cover

	Percent
Developed, Lower Intensity	12.32%
Developed, Higher Intensity	2.36%
Barren (strip mines, gravel pits, etc.)	0.23%
Forest	30.90%
Shrub/Scrub and Grasslands	2.15%
Pasture/Hay	10.92%
Cultivated Crops	39.08%
Wetlands	0.95%
Open Water	1.08%

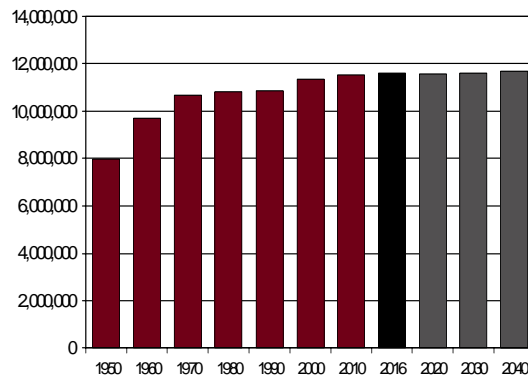
### Largest Places

	Est. 2016	Census 2010
Columbus city, Franklin Co.	960,090	787,033
Cleveland city, Cuyahoga Co.	385,809	396,815
Cincinnati city, Hamilton Co.	298,800	296,943
Toledo city, Lucas Co.	278,508	287,208
Akron city, Summit Co.	197,633	199,110
Dayton city, Montgomery Co.	140,489	141,527
Parma city, Cuyahoga Co.	79,425	81,601
Canton city, Stark Co.	71,323	73,007
Youngstown city, Mahoning Co.	64,312	66,982
Lorain city, Lorain Co.	63,730	64,097

UB: Unincorporated balance.

### Total Population

Census		Estimated	
1800	42,159	1910	4,767,121
1810	230,760	1920	5,759,394
1820	581,434	1930	6,646,697
1830	937,903	1940	6,907,612
1840	1,519,467	1950	7,946,627
1850	1,980,329	1960	9,706,397
1860	2,339,511	1970	10,652,017
1870	2,665,260	1980	10,797,630
1880	3,198,062	1990	10,847,115
1890	3,672,329	2000	11,353,140
1900	4,157,545	2010	11,536,504
		2011	11,544,824
		2012	11,550,839
		2013	11,570,022
		2014	11,594,408
		2015	11,605,090
		2016	11,614,373
		Projected	
		2020	11,574,870
		2030	11,615,100
		2040	11,679,010



## Population by Race

	Number	Percent
ACS Total Population	11,575,977	100.0%
White	9,538,328	82.4%
African-American	1,412,045	12.2%
Native American	21,646	0.2%
Asian	216,170	1.9%
Pacific Islander	3,060	0.0%
Other	97,516	0.8%
Two or More Races	287,212	2.5%
Hispanic (may be of any race)	390,970	3.4%
<b>Total Minority</b>	<b>2,284,674</b>	<b>19.7%</b>

## Educational Attainment

	Number	Percent
Persons 25 years and over	7,817,508	100.0%
No high school diploma	849,597	10.9%
High school graduate	2,669,316	34.1%
Some college, no degree	1,615,405	20.7%
Associate degree	643,162	8.2%
Bachelor's degree	1,278,763	16.4%
Master's degree or higher	761,265	9.7%

## Family Type by Employment Status

	Number	Percent
Total Families	2,932,416	100.0%
Married couple, husband and wife in labor force	1,134,143	38.7%
Married couple, husband in labor force, wife not	430,782	14.7%
Married couple, wife in labor force, husband not	180,002	6.1%
Married couple, husband and wife not in labor force	393,787	13.4%
Male householder, in labor force	156,543	5.3%
Male householder, not in labor force	49,305	1.7%
Female householder, in labor force	410,867	14.0%
Female householder, not in labor force	176,987	6.0%

## Household Income

	Number	Percent
Total Households	4,585,084	100.0%
Less than \$10,000	372,320	8.1%
\$10,000 to \$19,999	521,491	11.4%
\$20,000 to \$29,999	510,045	11.1%
\$30,000 to \$39,999	485,167	10.6%
\$40,000 to \$49,999	424,699	9.3%
\$50,000 to \$59,999	377,099	8.2%
\$60,000 to \$74,999	470,354	10.3%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	550,260	12.0%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	538,665	11.7%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	179,401	3.9%
\$200,000 or more	155,583	3.4%
<b>Median household income</b>	<b>\$49,429</b>	

Percentages may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

## Population by Age

	Number	Percent
ACS Total Population	11,575,977	100.0%
Under 5 years	695,996	6.0%
5 to 17 years	1,960,023	16.9%
18 to 24 years	1,102,450	9.5%
25 to 44 years	2,875,990	24.8%
45 to 64 years	3,194,237	27.6%
65 years and more	1,747,281	15.1%
<b>Median Age</b>	<b>39.2</b>	

## Family Type by Presence of Own Children Under 18

	Number	Percent
Total Families	2,937,598	100.0%
Married-couple families with own children	797,198	27.1%
Male householder, no wife present, with own children	104,247	3.5%
Female householder, no husband present, with own children	341,159	11.6%
Families with no own children	1,694,994	57.7%

## Poverty Status of Families By Family Type by Presence Of Related Children

	Number	Percent
Total Families	2,937,598	100.0%
Family income above poverty level	2,598,726	88.5%
Family income below poverty level	338,872	11.5%
Married couple, with related children	60,803	2.1%
Male householder, no wife present, with related children	29,008	1.0%
Female householder, no husband present, with related children	177,505	6.0%
Families with no related children	71,556	2.4%

## Ratio of Income To Poverty Level

	Number	Percent
Population for whom poverty status is determined	11,258,461	100.0%
Below 50% of poverty level	822,425	7.3%
50% to 99% of poverty level	953,411	8.5%
100% to 124% of poverty level	505,037	4.5%
125% to 149% of poverty level	508,325	4.5%
150% to 184% of poverty level	726,338	6.5%
185% to 199% of poverty level	302,819	2.7%
200% of poverty level or more	7,440,106	66.1%

## Geographical Mobility

	Number	Percent
Population aged 1 year and older	11,446,837	100.0%
Same house as previous year	9,758,729	85.3%
Different house, same county	1,074,067	9.4%
Different county, same state	375,494	3.3%
Different state	195,695	1.7%
Abroad	42,852	0.4%

## Travel Time To Work

	Number	Percent
Workers 16 years and over	5,077,415	100.0%
Less than 15 minutes	1,498,873	29.5%
15 to 29 minutes	2,040,639	40.2%
30 to 44 minutes	978,136	19.3%
45 to 59 minutes	306,917	6.0%
60 minutes or more	252,850	5.0%

Mean travel time **23.2 minutes**

## Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Total housing units	5,140,902	100.0%
Occupied housing units	4,585,084	89.2%
Owner occupied	3,040,444	66.3%
Renter occupied	1,544,640	33.7%
Vacant housing units	555,818	10.8%

## Year Structure Built

	Number	Percent
Total housing units	5,140,902	100.0%
Built 2010 or later	48,865	1.0%
Built 2000 to 2009	513,529	10.0%
Built 1990 to 1999	606,139	11.8%
Built 1980 to 1989	465,073	9.0%
Built 1970 to 1979	731,422	14.2%
Built 1960 to 1969	637,730	12.4%
Built 1950 to 1959	738,799	14.4%
Built 1940 to 1949	330,406	6.4%
Built 1939 or earlier	1,068,939	20.8%

Median year built **1967**

## Value for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3,040,444	100.0%
Less than \$20,000	120,822	4.0%
\$20,000 to \$39,999	107,268	3.5%
\$40,000 to \$59,999	178,005	5.9%
\$60,000 to \$79,999	294,355	9.7%
\$80,000 to \$99,999	363,248	11.9%
\$100,000 to \$124,999	393,429	12.9%
\$125,000 to \$149,999	321,706	10.6%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	526,169	17.3%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	444,515	14.6%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	215,313	7.1%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	61,838	2.0%
\$1,000,000 or more	13,776	0.5%

Median value **\$129,900**

## House Heating Fuel

	Number	Percent
Occupied housing units	4,585,084	100.0%
Utility gas	3,050,915	66.5%
Bottled, tank or LP gas	239,299	5.2%
Electricity	1,034,920	22.6%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	113,025	2.5%
Coal, coke or wood	94,173	2.1%
Solar energy or other fuel	35,453	0.8%
No fuel used	17,299	0.4%

Percentages may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

## Gross Rent

	Number	Percent
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1,544,640	100.0%
Less than \$100	14,211	0.9%
\$100 to \$199	24,453	1.6%
\$200 to \$299	59,128	3.8%
\$300 to \$399	55,803	3.6%
\$400 to \$499	111,058	7.2%
\$500 to \$599	185,931	12.0%
\$600 to \$699	217,842	14.1%
\$700 to \$799	204,275	13.2%
\$800 to \$899	170,150	11.0%
\$900 to \$999	128,927	8.3%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	233,924	15.1%
\$1,500 or more	56,660	3.7%
No cash rent	82,278	5.3%

Median gross rent **\$730**

Median gross rent as a percentage of household income **29.5**

## Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units with a mortgage	1,983,338	100.0%
Less than \$400	17,695	0.9%
\$400 to \$599	87,223	4.4%
\$600 to \$799	206,088	10.4%
\$800 to \$999	298,908	15.1%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	387,726	19.5%
\$1,250 to \$1,499	317,675	16.0%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	372,821	18.8%
\$2,000 to \$2,999	224,978	11.3%
\$3,000 or more	70,224	3.5%

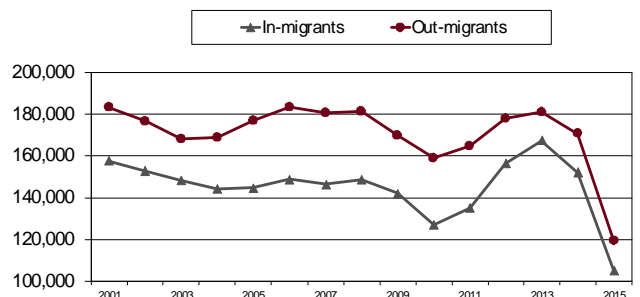
Median monthly owners cost **\$1,246**

Median monthly owners cost as a percentage of household income **21.2**

## Vital Statistics

	Number	Rate
Births / rate per 1,000 women aged 15 to 44	138,986	63.0
Teen births / rate per 1,000 females 15-19	8,756	23.2
Deaths / rate per 100,000 population	118,014	1,016.2

## Migration



## Agriculture

Land in farms (acres)	13,960,604
Number of farms	75,462
Average size (acres)	185
Total cash receipts	\$10,064,085,000
Per farm	\$133,366
Receipts for crops	\$6,597,946,000
Receipts for livestock/products	\$3,466,139,000

## Education

Public schools buildings	3,657
Students (Average Daily Membership)	1,682,031
Teachers (Full Time Equivalent)	105,058.0
Expenditures per student	\$9,915
Graduation rate	83.0
Non-public schools	707
Students	171,174
4-year public universities	13
Branches	23
2-year public colleges/satellites	38
Private universities and colleges	47
Public libraries (Main / Branches)	251 / 482

## Transportation

Registered motor vehicles	12,395,202
Passenger cars	8,639,367
Noncommercial trucks	1,584,487
Total license revenue	\$323,889,986.26
Permissive tax revenue	\$174,306,935.09
Interstate highway miles	1,573.94
Turnpike miles	241.26
U.S. highway miles	3,916.33
State highway miles	13,978.51
County, township, and municipal road miles	102,268.09
Commercial airports	163

## Health Care

Physicians (MDs & DOs)	32,990
Registered hospitals	223
Number of beds	45,064
Licensed nursing homes	955
Number of beds	90,566
Licensed residential care	702
Number of beds	54,314
Persons with health insurance (Aged 0 to 64)	92.3%
Adults with insurance (Aged 18 to 64)	91.0%
Children with insurance (Aged Under 19)	95.5%

## Voting

Number of registered voters	7,861,025
Voted in 2016 election	5,607,641
Percent turnout	71.3%

## Communications

Television stations	61
Radio stations	347
Daily newspapers	79
Circulation	1,352,774
Weekly newspapers	115
Circulation	949,416

## Crime

Total crimes reported in Uniform Crime Report	318,300
Violent crime	30,882
Property crime	285,261
Arson	2,157

## Finance

FDIC insured financial institutions (HQs)	202
Assets (000)	\$2,893,241,425
Branch offices	3,813
Institutions represented	233

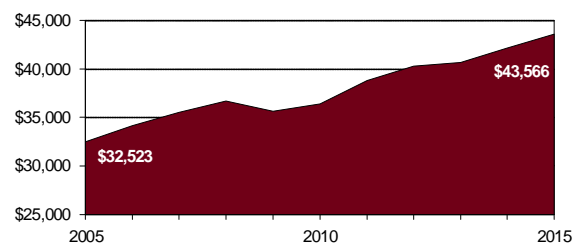
## Transfer Payments

Total transfer payments	\$101,929,733,000
Payments to individuals	\$99,273,672,000
Retirement and disability	\$35,995,665,000
Medical payments	\$47,095,169,000
Income maintenance (Supplemental SSI, family assistance, food stamps, etc)	\$9,668,473,000
Unemployment benefits	\$948,499,000
Veterans benefits	\$2,553,198,000
Federal education and training assistance	\$2,057,591,000
Other payments to individuals	\$955,077,000
Total personal income	\$505,950,314,000
Dependency ratio	20.1%
(Percent of income from transfer payments)	

## State Parks, Forests, Nature Preserves, Scenic Waterways, And Wildlife Areas

Areas/Facilities	569
Acreage	665,190.02

## Per Capita Personal Income



## Civilian Labor Force

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Civilian labor force	5,706,000	5,715,000	5,698,000	5,692,000	5,713,000
Employed	5,284,000	5,288,000	5,367,000	5,413,000	5,431,000
Unemployed	422,000	427,000	330,000	279,000	282,000
Unemployment rate	7.4	7.5	5.8	4.9	4.9

## Establishments, Employment, and Wages by Sector: 2015

Industrial Sector	Number of Establishments	Average Employment	Total Wages	Average Weekly Wage
Private Sector	290,962	5,258,288	\$247,872,946,013	\$907
Goods-Producing	40,607	915,930	\$52,573,988,133	\$1,104
Natural Resources and Mining	2,488	29,719	\$1,458,563,136	\$944
Constuction	22,619	200,243	\$11,200,269,598	\$1,076
Manufacturing	15,501	685,968	\$39,915,155,399	\$1,119
Service-Providing	235,905	3,636,505	\$159,475,376,670	\$843
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	67,915	1,005,879	\$41,331,988,498	\$790
Information	4,207	71,620	\$4,644,574,207	\$1,247
Financial Services	27,937	275,884	\$18,178,431,132	\$1,267
Professional and Business Services	50,866	715,790	\$42,965,561,924	\$1,154
Education and Health Services	32,880	873,729	\$38,101,775,586	\$839
Leisure and Hospitality	27,610	539,314	\$9,631,006,104	\$343
Other Services	23,578	153,077	\$4,572,512,651	\$574
Federal Government		76,431	\$5,693,867,591	\$1,433
State Government		127,667	\$7,788,334,457	\$1,173
Local Government		501,755	\$22,341,379,162	\$856

Private Sector total includes Unclassified establishments not shown.

## Change Since 2010

Private Sector	1.8%	7.1%	20.8%	12.8%
Goods-Producing	-4.4%	12.5%	24.9%	11.1%
Natural Resources and Mining	23.0%	19.9%	37.3%	14.6%
Construction	-6.3%	18.5%	41.0%	19.0%
Manufacturing	-5.2%	10.6%	20.8%	9.2%
Service-Producing	3.3%	8.4%	23.6%	14.1%
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	0.9%	6.7%	21.0%	13.3%
Information	-0.2%	-7.7%	5.2%	14.0%
Financial Services	1.0%	4.0%	23.6%	18.7%
Professional and Business Services	7.2%	14.7%	32.0%	15.1%
Education and Health Services	9.0%	6.4%	19.2%	12.0%
Leisure and Hospitality	3.6%	13.6%	30.5%	14.7%
Other Services	-1.0%	2.8%	20.4%	17.1%
Federal Government		-9.7%	1.6%	12.5%
State Government		-1.8%	18.4%	20.6%
Local Government		-4.3%	2.4%	7.0%

## Business Numbers

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Business starts	22,100	18,596	18,623	17,499	16,485
Active businesses	208,990	208,547	208,247	207,323	187,431

## Major & Notable Employers

Cardinal Health Inc	Trade
Ford Motor Co	Mfg
General Electric Co	Mfg
General Motors Corp	Mfg
Goodyear Tire & Rubber Co	Mfg
Honda Motor Company Ltd	Mfg
JP Morgan Chase	Fin
Kroger Co	Trade
L Brands, Inc	Trade
Macy's Inc	Trade
Nationwide Mutual Insurance Co	Ins
Procter & Gamble Co	Mfg
Wal-Mart Stores Inc	Trade
Whirlpool Corp	Mfg

## Residential

### Construction

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total units	16,905	19,903	19,872	20,047	22,816
Total valuation (000)	\$2,768,525	\$3,346,066	\$3,753,786	\$3,982,889	\$4,589,267
Total single-unit bldgs	10,894	12,717	12,535	13,529	15,221
Average cost per unit	\$209,559	\$224,410	\$244,523	\$247,503	\$250,668
Total multi-unit bldg units	6,011	7,186	7,337	6,518	7,595
Average cost per unit	\$80,784	\$68,501	\$93,865	\$97,333	\$101,889